79. An isolated polynucleotide encoding a polypeptide consisting of the amino acids X - Y - Z of SEQ ID NO: 25, wherein X is 1, Y is 2 through 150, and Z is selected from the group consisting of amino acids 151 through 244, wherein said polypeptide has an activity of specifically promoting megakaryocyte growth or differentiation.

- 80. An isolated polynucleotide according to Claim 79, further encoding the dipeptide Met-Lys immediately 5' to the codon for X.
- 81. An isolated polynucleotide according to any of Claims 78, 79, or 80 which is a DNA sequence.
- 82. A DNA sequence according to Claim 81, which has the sequence set forth in SEQ ID NO: 28.
- 83. A DNA sequence according to Claim 81, which is a cDNA sequence.
- 84. A cDNA according to Claim 83, which has the corresponding nucleotide sequence of SEQ ID NO: 29.
- 85. A DNA vector comprising a DNA sequence according to Claim 81.
- 86. The DNA vector of Claim 85, wherein said DNA sequence is operatively linked to an expression control DNA sequence.
- 87. A host cell stably transformed or transfected with a DNA according to Claim 81.
- 88. A host cell according to Claim 87, which expresses said DNA sequence.
- 89. A method for producing a polypeptide, said method comprising growing a host cell according to Claim 88 in a suitable nutrient